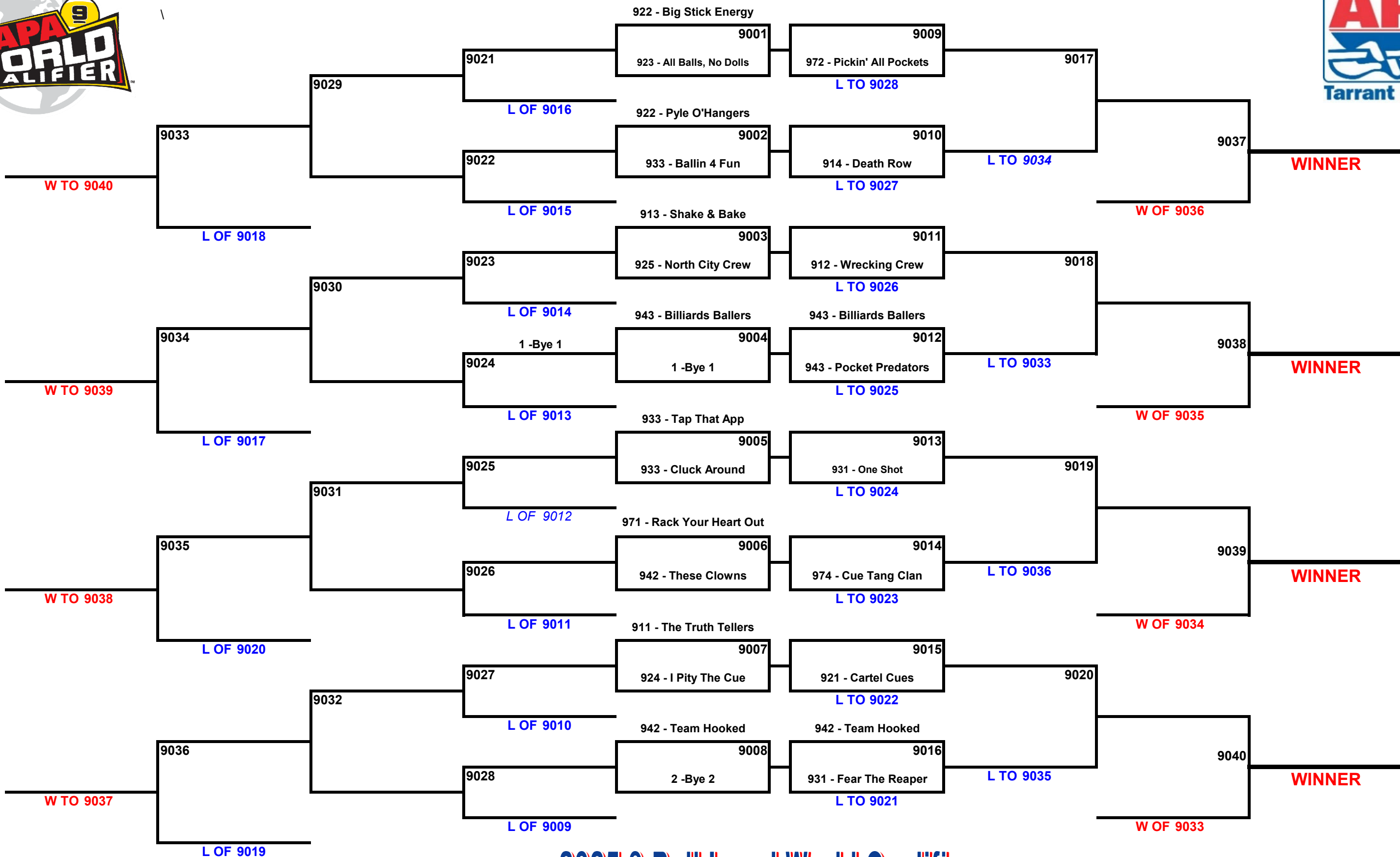




2025 9 Ball Local World Qualifiers